



October 2022

Technical Report

**UN joint programming on strengthening
Malaysia's national system on monitoring
& evaluation for the SDGs.**

Contents

Abbreviations	5
Introduction	6
Report Structure.....	7
Summary of progress	8
Goal 1 - End poverty in all its forms everywhere	10
1.1.1 - Poverty.....	10
1.3.1 - Social protection floors	11
1.4.1 - Basic services.....	12
1.4.2 - Land rights.....	13
1.b.1- Poor spending	14
Goal 2 - End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture	15
2.b.1 - Agricultural export subsidies	15
Goal 3 - Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages	16
3.b.3 - Health facility medicines	16
Goal 4 - Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all.....	17
4.2.1 - Early Childhood Development.....	17
4.3.1 - Youth/adult education.....	18
Goal 5 - Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls.....	19
5.2.1 - Violence against women.....	19
5.2.2 - Violence against women.....	20
5.3.1 - Young marriages	21
5.4.1 - Unpaid work.....	22
5.a.1 - Agricultural land ownership	23
5.a.2 - Women's legal rights	24
5.c.1 - Gender funding	25
Goal 7 - Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all	26
7.b.1 – Renewable energy	26
Goal 8 - Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all.....	27
8.4.1 - Material footprint.....	27
8.5.1 - Hourly earnings	29
8.5.2 – Unemployment.....	30
8.7.1 - Child labour	31
8.8.2 - Labour rights.....	32

8.b.1 - Youth employment strategy	33
Goal 10 - Reduce inequality within and among countries	35
10.3.1 – Discrimination	35
10.4.2 - Fiscal redistribution.....	36
10.7.1 - Recruitment costs.....	37
10.a.1 - LDC zero tariff lines.....	38
Goal 11 - Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable	39
11.1.1 – Slums	39
11.2.1 - Access to public transport	40
11.3.1 - Land consumption	41
11.3.2 - CSO in urban planning	42
11.4.1 - Heritage spend	43
11.6.1 - Municipal solid waste.....	44
11.7.1 - Public space in cities	45
11.7.2 – Harassment	46
Goal 12 - Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns	47
12.2.1 - Material footprint.....	47
12.5.1 – Recycling	48
12.6.1 - Company sustainability.....	49
12.c.1 - Fuel subsidies	50
Goal 13 - Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts	51
13.a.1 - Financial mobilisation	51
Goal 14 - Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development.....	52
14.6.1 - Illegal fishing.....	52
Goal 15 - Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss	53
15.2.1 - Forest management	53
15.5.1 - Red list index	54
15.9.1 - Biodiversity targets	55
Goal 16 - Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels.....	56
16.1.3 – Violence	56
16.1.4 – Safety.....	57
16.2.1 - Child punishment.....	58
16.2.3 - Sexual violence	59
16.3.1 - Reporting of violence.....	60
16.3.3 - Dispute resolution.....	61

16.4.1 - Illicit financial flows	62
16.4.2 - Seizure of arms	63
16.7.2 - Inclusive decision-making	64
16.9.1 - Birth registration	65
16.10.1 - Violence against journalists	66
16.10.2 - Access to information	67
16.a.1 - Human rights	68
16.b.1 – Discrimination	69
Goal 17 - Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development	70
17.5.1 - Investment promotion regimes	70
17.7.1 - Environmental tech funding	71

Abbreviations

DoF	Department of Fisheries
DOSM	Department of Statistics
ECDI	Early Childhood Development Index
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
HIBAS	Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey
ILO	International Labour Organisation
KASA	Ministry of Environment and Water
KDN	Ministry of Home Affairs
KeTSA	Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources
KPKT	Ministry of Housing and Local Government
KPWKM	Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development
KSM	Ministry of Human Resources
MBLS	Malaysian Bureau of Labour Statistics
MDAs	Ministries, departments and agencies
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MoF	Ministry of Finance
MoH	Ministry of Health
MOTAC	Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture
NHIS	National Household Indicators Survey
NRD	National Registration Department
PDRM	Royal Malaysia Police
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
ST	Energy Commission
SUHAKAM	Human Rights Commission of Malaysia
UNCTAD	UN Conference on Trade and Development
UNEP	UN Environment Programme
UNFCCC	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGC	UN Global Compact
UN-Habitat	UN Human Settlements Programme
UNICEF	UN Children's Fund
UNSD	UN Statistics Division
WHO	World Health Organisation

Introduction

UNICEF's Malaysia Office (CO) contracted Development Initiatives (DI) to give technical support to the UN's Joint Programming on Strengthening Malaysia's national system on Monitoring & Evaluation for the SDGs. The overall objective of this assignment was to work with the Department of Statistics (DOSM) to explore and implement pragmatic solutions for government ministries, departments and agencies (MDAs) to provide data to populate 34 SDG indicators that were not being reported by the Government of Malaysia.

During the course of this assignment the list of indicators under consideration was refined and expanded to encompass the 61 indicators covered in this report.

This report is one of five deliverables for this assignment, the others being:

- Inception Report (March 2022)
- Progress Report (August 2022)
- Case Study: The role of global custodians in supporting Malaysia's SDG monitoring framework (October 2022)
- Final Report (Pending)

During this assignment DI and national consultants, Quantum Catalyst Partners, have worked with DOSM to review and clarify the metadata and methodologies for each indicator and have sought to engage, where necessary, both with Malaysian ministries and departments as well as international agencies responsible for curating the SDG monitoring framework.

This document reports on the current status of each one of the 61 indicators and briefly summarises the engagement that has taken place.

A live online dashboard that has been used to manage progress during this assignment [can be found here](#).

An analysis of the progress that has been made and the challenges that remain can be found in the forthcoming Final Report.

Report Structure

This report lists the 61 indicators by Goal and for each indicator summarises:

Status

A brief summary of the current status

- **Description**
The official description of the indicator
- **National Data**
The availability of data in DOSM's "[Sustainable Development Goals Indicators 2020](#)" published in December 2021
- **Global Data**
The availability of data in the [UN SDG Global Database](#), accessed on 22 August 2022. For comparison, the total number of countries providing data is provided in parentheses.
- **MDA Engagement**
A summary of the consultants' engagement with Malaysian ministries, departments and agencies. Where relevant a link is provided to the consultants' working notes.
- **Custodian Engagement**
A summary of the consultants' engagement with the international agencies acting as custodians of each indicator. Where relevant a link is provided to the consultants' working notes.
- **References**
A link to the official metadata for each indicator, as well as to other key documents where applicable.
- **Comment**
Additional clarifications, where applicable.

Summary of progress

The following table summarises the current status of the 61 indicators under review. Further details for each indicator are provided in the detailed report below.

Solution status	Indicator
Already fully available (9)	5.c.1 - Gender funding
	7.b.1 - Renewable energy
	8.5.1 - Hourly earnings
	11.6.1 - Municipal solid waste
	12.5.1 - Recycling
	14.6.1 - Illegal fishing (p)
	16.2.1 - Child punishment
	16.10.2 - Access to information
	16.a.1 - Human rights
Will become available (subject to validation) from NHIS results (16)	4.2.1 - Early childhood development
	4.3.1 - Youth/adult education
	5.2.1 - Violence against women
	5.2.2 - Violence against women
	5.3.1 - Young marriages
	5.a.1 - Agricultural land ownership
	5.a.2 - Women's legal rights
	10.3.1 - Discrimination
	11.7.2 - Harassment
	16.1.3 - Violence
	16.1.4 - Safety
	16.2.3 - Sexual violence
	16.3.1 - Reporting of violence
	16.7.2 - Inclusive decision-making
16.9.1 - Birth registration	
16.b.1 - Discrimination	
Partially available (4)	11.1.1 - Slums
	11.2.1 - Access to public transport
	11.7.1 - Public space in cities
	15.9.1 - Biodiversity targets

Solution status	Indicator
Available subject to further validation (2)	8.5.2 - Unemployment
	12.6.1 - Company sustainability
New data collection planned (2)	5.4.1 - Unpaid work
	10.7.1 - Recruitment costs
Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM (8)	1.1.1 - Poverty
	1.3.1 - Social protection floors
	1.4.1 - Basic services
	1.b.1 - Poor spending
	10.4.2 - Fiscal redistribution
	11.4.1 - Heritage spend
	16.4.1 - Illicit financial flows
	16.4.2 - Seizure of arms
Ongoing engagement with custodians (3)	10.a.1 - LDC zero tariff lines
	17.5.1 - Investment promotion regimes
	17.7.1 - Environmental tech funding
Ongoing engagement with MDAs (11)	2.b.1 - Agricultural export subsidies
	3.b.3 - Health facility medicines
	8.4.1 - Material footprint
	8.4.2 - Material consumption
	8.8.2 - Labour rights
	8.b.1 - Youth employment strategy
	11.3.2 - CSO in urban planning
	12.2.1 - Material footprint
	12.c.1 - Fuel subsidies
	15.2.1 - Forest management 16.10.1 - Violence against journos
Not available / applicable / relevant (6)	1.4.2 - Land rights
	11.3.1 - Land consumption
	15.5.1 - Red list index
	16.3.3 - Dispute resolution
	13.a.1 - Financial mobilisation 8.7.1 - Child labour

Goal 1 - End poverty in all its forms everywhere

1.1.1 - Poverty

Status	Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM.
Description	Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/rural)
National data	Proxy - Proportion of households living below the international poverty line by state and sex of head of households. Source - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey (HIBAS)
Global data	There are entries in the database but all with zero value. (176 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	None
Custodian Engagement	None
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-01-01a.docx
Comment	HIBAS microdata contains the age and sex of all members of the household. As they all have the same poverty status as the head of the household the existing microdata can be disaggregated to fully meet the indicator.

1.3.1 - Social protection floors

Status	Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM.
Description	Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable
National data	Proxy. Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, 2018-2020. Source - Department of Social Welfare; National Disaster Management Agency; Social Security Organisation
Global data	2019 data from ILO. (204 countries published some data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	None
Custodian Engagement	ILO confirmed that the information for Malaysia has been compiled by a consultant in 2020 as a part of collaboration with ESCAP. DOSM needs to engage with ILO to discuss its current data and the way forward.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-03-01a.docx ILO Social Security Inquiry - https://www.social-protection.org/gimi/ShowTheme.action?id=10
Comment	Sex disaggregation missing. Already available in SDG indicators 2020 report published in Dec 2021 (proxy). DOSM will develop this indicator to full-fledged indicator.

1.4.1 - Basic services

Status	Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM.
Description	Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services (A composite indicators collating 11 indicators (see below).
National data	See component indicators for details.
Global data	Data exists (mainly estimates) for 8 of the 11 indicators. (218 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	UN-Habitat advises that a dashboard of all the component parts be created on the national data portal. While their manual (see link below) proposes a 'spiderweb' visualisation they have confirmed that a data table would suffice.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdqs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-04-01.docx UN-Habitat Manual - https://unhabitat.org/sites/default/files/2020/11/metadata_on_sdg_indicator_1.4.1_10_2020_1.pdf
Comment	This indicator is a dashboard - to be displayed on the national data portal - grouping together data for 11 indicators (see below)

Notes

- Data exists for:
 - 3.8.1 Coverage of essential health services; 4.1.1 Proportion of children and young people (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex; 5.b.1 Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex; 6.1.1 Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services; 6.2.1 Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water; 7.1.1 Percentage of population with access to electricity; 7.1.2 Percentage of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology; 9.c.1 Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology; 11.6.1 Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities
- No data exists for
 - 3.7.1 Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15–49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods; 9.1.1 Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road; 11.2.1 Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities

1.4.2 - Land rights

Status	Data is not available. There are no plans for indicator to be reported.
Description	Proportion of total adult population with secure tenure rights to land, (a) with legally recognized documentation, and (b) who perceive their rights to land as secure, by sex and type of tenure
National data	None
Global data	None. (14 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Discussions with KeTSA revealed that data is collected by states, but that it is neither comprehensive nor standardised across states.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-04-02.docx
Comment	State-level data not fit for aggregation

1.b.1- Poor spending

Status	DOSM advised of possible methodology
Description	Pro-poor public social spending
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-0b-01.docx Estimating the Impact of Fiscal Policy on Inequality and Poverty - https://commitmentoequity.org/publications-ceq-handbook
Comment	The following methodology can be applied. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numerator The total income received by poor people for health, education and direct transfers. This can be calculated from HIBAS which defines who is poor and also records income other than earnings (e.g., Question 45b in the 2022 Survey) • Denominator Total health and education spend from MoF

Goal 2 - End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

2.b.1 - Agricultural export subsidies

Status	DOSM engagement with MITI required
Description	Agricultural export subsidies
National data	None
Global data	None. (15 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Attempts have been made to engage with MITI but no response has been received
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-02-0B-01.docx
Comment	It is assumed that MITI has this data but it has not been possible to establish contact with the ministry.

Goal 3 - Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

3.b.3 - Health facility medicines

Status	DOSM engagement with MoH required
Description	Proportion of health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis
National data	None
Global data	None. (3 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Attempts have been made to engage with MoH but it has not been possible to secure a meeting
Custodian Engagement	Data extracted from WHO website
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-03-0B-03.docx WHO Core basket of medicines - https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/medicines/monitoring-and-evaluation/medicines-core-basket.pdf
Comment	DOSM has been provided with the WHO's documentation defining the core basket of medicines. This needs to be compared against MoH's basket. A calculation can then be made based on the proportion of facilities where core essential medicines from the identified set are available for purchase and their prices are affordable, compared to the total number of facilities surveyed.

Goal 4 - Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

4.2.1 - Early Childhood Development

Status	Proxy to be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of children aged 24–59 months who are developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being, by sex
National data	None
Global data	None. (43 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	Engagement with UNICEF took place to confirm discrepancies between current and original metadata.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-04-02-01.docx ECDI 2030: Frequently Asked Questions - https://data.unicef.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/ECDI2030-Frequently-Asked-Questions.pdf
Comment	<p>The original indicator methodology was based on the 2009 version of UNICEF’s Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey. As Malaysia doesn’t use the MICS survey it replicated the indicator’s 10 questions in NHIS, the results of which are due by the end of 2022. In 2019 with the adoption of UNICEF’s improved ECDI 2030, the SDG methodology was altered to cover a different age range and 20 different questions.</p> <p>DOSM needs to decide whether to continue using its existing NHIS module as a proxy, or to modify the 2026 NHIS to adopt the changes.</p>

4.3.1 - Youth/adult education

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by sex
National data	Partial data currently available (data on non-formal education is missing). Complete data pending publication of NHIS results.
Global data	None. (4 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-04-03-01.docx
Comment	

Goal 5 - Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

5.2.1 - Violence against women

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey (with additional validation)
Description	Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age
National data	None
Global data	None. (158 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	DOSM to engage with KPWKM and PRDM to discuss NHIS results.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-02-01.docx
Comment	Given the sensitivity of this topic, DOSM has decided that results from NHIS will require close validation. Possibly by triangulating NHIS data with women's refuge data from KPWKM and case data from PRDM

5.2.2 - Violence against women

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey (with additional validation)
Description	Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	DOSM to engage with KPWKM and PRDM to discuss NHIS results.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-02-02.docx
Comment	Given the sensitivity of this topic, DOSM has decided that results from NHIS will require close validation. Possibly by triangulating NHIS data with women's refuge data from KPWKM and case data from PRDM

5.3.1 - Young marriages

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18
National data	Data exists for non-Muslim women only
Global data	None. (62 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-03-01.docx
Comment	

5.4.1 - Unpaid work

Status	DOSM plans to establish a new data source
Description	Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex, age and location
National data	None. (8 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
Global data	None
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-04-01.docx
Comment	DOSM is considering the establishment of a time use survey.

5.a.1 - Agricultural land ownership

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	(a) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex; and (b) share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land, by type of tenure
National data	None
Global data	None. (23 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-0a-01.docx
Comment	

5.a.2 - Women's legal rights

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control
National data	None.
Global data	None. (243 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-0A-02.docx
Comment	

5.c.1 - Gender funding

Status	Data is now available
Description	Proportion of countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment
National data	None
Global data	None. (67 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Written confirmation received from KPWKM
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-05-0c-01.docx
Comment	DOSM needs to establish a regular channel of communication to receive annual updates from KPWKM

Goal 7 - Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

7.b.1 – Renewable energy

Status	Data is now available
Description	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)
National data	None
Global data	Estimates published. (172 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	DOSM has engaged with the Energy Commission. A regular data flow needs to be established.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-07-0b-01.docx
Comment	Energy Commission has data. This needs to be reported to custodian (IRENA)

Goal 8 - Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

8.4.1 - Material footprint

Status	DOSM and KeTSA to validate data from UNEP
Description	Material footprint, material footprint per capita, and material footprint per GDP
National data	None
Global data	None (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Engagement sought with KeTSA but no reply received.
Custodian Engagement	UNEP has agreed to share estimates with DOSM Cluster 5
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-04-01.docx
Comment	The SDG Global database will be updated at the end of March and Malaysia will have data from 2000 to 2019. The data is an estimated data produced by CSIRO for UNEP International Resource Panel (IRP) and used to report to the SDG Indicators (8.4.1-12.2.1 and 8.4.2-12.2.2). Starting this year, UNEP will send the data in a form of a pre-filled questionnaire to countries to review, validate, replace or provide a no objection in releasing the data to UNSD SDG Global database.

8.4.2 - Material consumption

Status	DOSM and KeTSA to validate data from UNEP
Description	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP
National data	Proxy. (Energy intensity and energy consumption)
Global data	Estimate. (214 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Engagement sought with KeTSA but no reply received.
Custodian Engagement	UNEP has agreed to share estimates with DOSM Cluster 5
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-04-02.docx
Comment	See 8.4.1

8.5.1 - Hourly earnings

Status	Data is now available
Description	Average hourly earnings of employees, by sex, age, occupation and persons with disabilities
National data	Proxy. (Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by state and sex)
Global data	Estimate. (81 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-05-01.docx
Comment	Salary and wages survey contains monthly salaries by sex. Age, occupation and disability were missing but have now been added and MBLS will submit to ILO

8.5.2 – Unemployment

Status	Data is available subject to final validation
Description	Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities
National data	Partial. (Unemployment rate by state and sex)
Global data	Estimate. (145 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-05-02.docx
Comment	Disability data has been added to the Labour Force Survey, but hasn't been validated yet.

8.7.1 - Child labour

Status	KSM maintains that indicator is not relevant
Description	Proportion and number of children aged 5–17 years engaged in child labour, by sex and age
National data	None.
Global data	None. (44 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	KSM initially agreed to reconsider its position on this indicator but on reflection decided to maintain its position that this is not relevant
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-07-01.docx
Comment	

8.8.2 - Labour rights

Status	DOSM engagement with KSM required
Description	Level of national compliance with labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organization (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status
National data	None
Global data	None. (40 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Discussions were initiated with KSM but it has not been possible to organise a follow-up meeting.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-08-02.docx
Comment	A formal response from KSM is required on its compliance with ILO standards.

8.b.1 - Youth employment strategy

Status	DOSM engagement with KSM required
Description	Existence of a developed and operationalized national strategy for youth employment, as a distinct strategy or as part of a national employment strategy
National data	None
Global data	Available. (105 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Discussions were initiated with KSM but it has not been possible to organise a follow-up meeting. DOSM needs to discuss with KSM and check whether ILO questionnaire has been received.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-0b-01.docx
Comment	There is no specific strategy regarding youth employment. However, KSM does have initiatives to increase the labour market for youth is through Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) initiative.

Status

- **National**
 - None
- **Global**
 - Indicator is populated. Value = 3 (see below)
 - Global monitoring data for 137 countries is available in the global database.
- **2022 Target**
 - The globally reported indicator should be added to the national report
- **Engagement**
 - MDA - KSM
 - Custodian - ILO

Approach

- Data for this indicator is collected by the ILO.
- The indicator has the following values:

Value	Description
Missing value	No information available to assess the existence of a national strategy for youth employment.
0	The country has not developed any national strategy for youth employment or taken steps to develop or adopt one.
1	The country is in the process of developing a national strategy for youth employment.
2	The country has developed and adopted a national strategy for youth employment
3	The country has operationalised a national strategy for youth employment.

Goal 10 - Reduce inequality within and among countries

10.3.1 – Discrimination

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law
National data	None
Global data	None. (46 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-10-03-01.docx
Comment	

10.4.2 - Fiscal redistribution

Status	Review of methodology required by DOSM
Description	Redistributive impact of fiscal policy
National data	None
Global data	None. (25 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-10-04-02.docx
Comment	The indicator describes the impact of taxation on household income. The required data on both income and payment of taxes is available in HIBAS. Once disposable income is calculated at the household level for a time period before fiscal spending and a time period after fiscal spending, the rest of the indicator involves calculating the GINI coefficient for each and finding the difference.

10.7.1 - Recruitment costs

Status	DOSM plans to establish a new data source
Description	Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of monthly income earned in country of destination
National data	None
Global data	None. (2 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	KSM agreed to consider adding a module on this topic to the Labour Force Survey
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	<p>https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-10-07-01.docx</p> <p>Guidelines - https://www.knomad.org/publication/guidelines-statistics-sdg-indicator-1071</p> <p>IAEG Presentation - https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/files/meetings/iaeg-sdgs-meeting-08/5_10.7.1_Statistics%20for%20SDG%20indicator%2010.7.1-GS.pdf</p>
Comment	During various development stages of the methodologies from 2014 to 2016, Malaysia was involved in initial small-scale pilot tests of the methodology. The datasets and documentation for these surveys are be found at https://www.knomad.org/data/recruitment-costs .

10.a.1 - LDC zero tariff lines

Status	DOSM engagement with International Trade Center is required
Description	Proportion of tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff
National data	None
Global data	None. (229 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	International Trade Center (Intracen) approached for clarification. Despite being chased there has been no response.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-10-0A-01.docx
Comment	Malaysia has the necessary data classified according to the global standard of 6-digit Harmonised System (HS) tariff codes. The global SDG database aggregates these into 7 "type of product" codes. Intracen has not provided the mapping between the two codes.

Goal 11 - Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

11.1.1 – Slums

Status	Data is partially available
Description	Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing
National data	None
Global data	None. (90 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-01-01.docx
Comment	DOSM is currently working to generate this indicator using the partial data received from PLANMalaysia.

11.2.1 - Access to public transport

Status	Data is partially available
Description	Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities
National data	None
Global data	None. (130 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-02-01.docx
Comment	DOSM is currently working to generate this indicator using the partial data received from PLANMalaysia.

11.3.1 - Land consumption

Status	Data is not available. There are no plans for indicator to be reported.
Description	Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-03-01.docx
Comment	Data received from PLANMalaysia cannot be used to calculate this indicator due to technical issues.

11.3.2 - CSO in urban planning

Status	DOSM engagement with Urbanice is required
Description	Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically
National data	None
Global data	None (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Methodology shared with KPKT and scope agreed. Engagement sought with Urbanice to carry out survey but no reply received.
Custodian Engagement	Scope of survey agreed with UN-Habitat . UN-Habitat confirmed that a sample of city councils is sufficient for a small sample survey.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-03-02.docx UN-Habitat manual - Civic Participation in Urban Planning and Management https://unhabitat.org/sites/default/files/2021/08/indicator_11.3.2_training_module_civic_participation.pdf
Comment	A new, light-touch survey (as specified in UN-Habitat guidelines) is required. KPKT have agreed to a selection of cities. Cooperation with Urbanice is sought to conduct the survey on KPKT's behalf.

11.4.1 - Heritage spend

Status	Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM.
Description	Total per capita expenditure on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by source of funding (public, private), type of heritage (cultural, natural) and level of government (national, regional, and local/municipal)
National data	None
Global data	None (28 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-04-01.docx
Comment	DOSM are in contact with MOTAC.

11.6.1 - Municipal solid waste

Status	Data is now available
Description	Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities
National data	None
Global data	None. (2 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Engagement with KPKT revealed that they hold this data
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-06-01.docx
Comment	

11.7.1 - Public space in cities

Status	Data is partially available
Description	Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities
National data	None
Global data	None. (113 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-07-01.docx
Comment	DOSM is currently working to generate this indicator using the data received from PLANMalaysia.

11.7.2 – Harassment

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-07-02.docx
Comment	

Goal 12 - Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns

12.2.1 - Material footprint

Status	DOSM and KeTSA to validate data from UNEP
Description	Material footprint, material footprint per capita, and material footprint per GDP
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Engagement sought with KeTSA but no reply received.
Custodian Engagement	UNEP has agreed to share estimates with DOSM Cluster 5
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-12-02-01.docx
Comment	See 8.4.1

12.5.1 – Recycling

Status	Data is now available
Description	National recycling rate, tons of material recycled
National data	Available
Global data	Estimated. (18 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Engagement with KPKT revealed availability of data
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-12-05-01.docx
Comment	

12.6.1 - Company sustainability

Status	Available. Data from Bursa is pending
Description	Number of companies publishing sustainability reports
National data	None
Global data	None. (85 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Engagement with Bursa confirmed that data is available but it has not yet been delivered to DOSM
Custodian Engagement	Engagement with UN Global Compact drew a blank.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-12-06-01.docx
Comment	

12.c.1 - Fuel subsidies

Status	DOSM engagement with MoF is required
Description	Amount of fossil-fuel subsidies (production and consumption) per unit of GDP
National data	None
Global data	Estimate. (191 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Meeting with MoF confirmed that data can be made available but that it needs to be compiled and a regular flow established.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-12-0c-01.docx Measuring Fossil Fuel Subsidies in the Context of the Sustainable Development Goals - https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/28111/Fossil Fuel.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y
Comment	MoF has the data and has promised a "regular flow". DOSM needs to formalise this arrangement.

Goal 13 - Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts

13.a.1 - Financial mobilisation

Status	Not applicable to Malaysia
Description	Amounts provided and mobilised in United States dollars per year in relation to the continued existing collective mobilisation goal of the \$100 billion commitment through to 2025
National data	n.a.
Global data	n.a.
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	Confirmation of non-applicability received from UNFCCC.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-13-0a-01.docx
Comment	Malaysia is not an Annex 1 Party to the Climate Change Convention and therefore is not required to report this indicator

Goal 14 - Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

14.6.1 - Illegal fishing

Status	Data is now available
Description	Degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing
National data	None
Global data	Available. (249 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdqs/metadata/files/Metadata-14-06-01.docx
Comment	DoF informed DOSM that data has been provided to custodian.

Goal 15 - Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss

15.2.1 - Forest management

Status	DOSM engagement with KeTSA required
Description	Progress towards sustainable forest management
National data	None
Global data	Available. (248 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	KASA referred queries to KeTSA who have failed to respond to meeting requests
Custodian Engagement	FAO have not been contacted
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-15-02-01.docx
Comment	FAO publishes estimates but it is understood that country data does exist somewhere within KeTSA. The indicator is composed of five sub-indicators: Annual forest area change rate; Above-ground biomass in forest; Proportion of forest area within legally established protected areas; Proportion of forest area under a long-term management plan; Forest area under an independently verified forest management certification scheme

15.5.1 - Red list index

Status	Data is not available. There are no plans for indicator to be reported.
Description	Red List Index
National data	None
Global data	Estimate. (248 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	Consultants have provided KeTSA with proposed wording to justify why this indicator will not be pursued.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-15-05-01.docx
Comment	Proposed wording: “Malaysia maintains a Red List of threatened species in accordance with International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) guidelines. The Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources (KeTSA) is committed to numerous projects dealing with the management and monitoring of biological diversity including ecosystems and species. Malaysia does have a red list index but for specific biodiversity such as mammals but not in accordance with the specific methodology of SDG indicator 15.5.1, the Red List Index, which reports trends in overall extinction risks for species.”

15.9.1 - Biodiversity targets

Status	Data is partially available
Description	(a) Number of countries that have established national targets in accordance with or similar to Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020 in their national biodiversity strategy and action plans and the progress reported towards these targets; and (b) integration of biodiversity into national accounting and reporting systems, defined as implementation of the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting
National data	None
Global data	Available. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-15-09-01.docx
Comment	Data for part (a) has been provided to DOSM by KeTSA

Goal 16 - Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

16.1.3 – Violence

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months
National data	None
Global data	None. (29 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a
Custodian Engagement	n.a
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-01-03.docx
Comment	

16.1.4 – Safety

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live
National data	Proxy. Statistics on closed-circuit television in Local Authority area
Global data	None. (27 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a
Custodian Engagement	n.a
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-01-04.docx
Comment	

16.2.1 - Child punishment

Status	Data is now available
Description	Proportion of children aged 1–17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month
National data	Available
Global data	Available. (41 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-02-01.docx
Comment	NB that DOSM SDG report covers children aged 1 – 5 years, not 1 – 17 years.

16.2.3 - Sexual violence

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of young women and men aged 18–29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18
National data	None
Global data	None. (21 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-02-03.docx
Comment	

16.3.1 - Reporting of violence

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms
National data	None
Global data	None. (26 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-03-01.docx
Comment	

16.3.3 - Dispute resolution

Status	Data is not available. There are no plans for indicator to be reported.
Description	Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism, by type of mechanism
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-03-03.docx
Comment	The methodology for this indicator is both vague and complex. It is not considered to be useful enough to consider adding it to the next NHIS.

16.4.1 - Illicit financial flows

Status	Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM.
Description	Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-04-01.docx
Comment	DOSM will need to develop this indicator with PDRM.

16.4.2 - Seizure of arms

Status	Ongoing development being undertaken by DOSM.
Description	Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments
National data	None
Global data	None. (13 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-04-02.docx
Comment	DOSM will need to develop this indicator with PDRM

16.7.2 - Inclusive decision-making

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-07-02.docx
Comment	

16.9.1 - Birth registration

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age
National data	None
Global data	None. (106 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-09-01.docx
Comment	Data will also need to be compared with current NRD data

16.10.1 - Violence against journalists

Status	DOSM engagement with SUHAKAM required
Description	Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months
National data	None
Global data	None. (147 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	PDRM has data on murders in general but no relevant disaggregation. Attempts to engage with SUHAKAM have failed
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-10-01.docx
Comment	According to the metadata the custodian will generate this indicator: "Data will be compiled from administrative data produced by OHCHR, ILO, UNESCO and other UN agencies or entities in accordance with their respective mandates and procedures." It is, however, important for this data to be validated by SUHAKAM.

16.10.2 - Access to information

Status	Data is now available
Description	Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-10-02.docx
Comment	Policy doesn't exist but this is recorded correctly in global database

16.a.1 - Human rights

Status	Data is now available
Description	Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles
National data	Available
Global data	Available. (196 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-0A-01.docx
Comment	Confirmed by SUHAKAM

16.b.1 – Discrimination

Status	To be met by the National Household Indicators Survey
Description	Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law
National data	None
Global data	None. (46 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-0b-01.docx
Comment	

Goal 17 - Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

17.5.1 - Investment promotion regimes

Status	DOSM awaiting latest questionnaire from UNCTAD
Description	Number of countries that adopt and implement investment promotion regimes for developing countries, including the least developed countries.
National data	None
Global data	None. (0 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	UNCTAD confirmed that the required questionnaire had been sent to DOSM
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-17-05-01.docx UNCTAD IIA Navigator - https://investmentpolicy.unctad.org/international-investment-agreements/by-economy
Comment	DOSM received the required questionnaire from UNCTAD but the allotted response time has expired. DOSM will wait for Q4 when a new questionnaire will be sent by UNCTAD

17.7.1 - Environmental tech funding

Status	DOSM response to UNEP questionnaire required
Description	Total amount of funding for developing countries to promote the development, transfer, dissemination and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies
National data	None
Global data	Estimate. (164 countries published data covering period 2018-20)
MDA Engagement	n.a.
Custodian Engagement	n.a.
References	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-17-07-01.docx
Comment	DOSM has received a questionnaire from UNEP but it has not been addressed.

Development Initiatives (DI) is an international development organisation that focuses on putting data-driven decision-making at the heart of poverty eradication.

Our vision is a world without poverty that invests in human security and where everyone shares the benefits of opportunity and growth.

We provide rigorous information to support better decisions, influence policy outcomes, increase accountability and strengthen the use of data to eradicate poverty.

Content produced by Development Initiatives is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license, unless stated otherwise on an image or page.

Contact

Bill Anderson

bill.anderson@devinit.org

Mary Gaichiri

mary.gaichiri@devinit.org

To find out more about our work visit:

devinit.org

Twitter: @devinitorg

Email: info@devinit.org

Development Initiatives is the trading name of Development Initiatives Poverty Research Ltd, registered in England and Wales, Company No. 06368740, and DI International Ltd, registered in England and Wales, Company No. 5802543. Registered Office:

UK OFFICE

Development Initiatives
First Floor Centre, The Quorum
Bond Street South, Bristol
BS1 3AE, UK
+44 (0) 1179 272 505

AFRICA OFFICE

Development Initiatives
Shelter Afrique Building
4th Floor, Mamlaka Road
Nairobi, Kenya
PO Box 102802-00101
+254 (0) 20 272 5346

US OFFICE

Development Initiatives
1110 Vermont Ave NW,
Suite 500, Washington DC
20005, US